

Champagne

Champagne is a region in France – the country’s northernmost winemaking region, to be exact. In the Champagne region, the growing season is shorter; thus, the grapes are picked with higher acidity than in most other regions, which is one of the reasons for Champagne’s distinct taste. Three grapes can be used to produce Champagne: Pinot Noir, Pinot Meunier, and Chardonnay. In France, only sparkling wines that come from the region of Champagne may be called “Champagne.” Some American producers have borrowed the name “Champagne” to put on the label of their sparkling wines. These cannot and should not be compared with Champagne from France. Champagnes are classified according to sweetness/dryness: Brut – driest; Extra dry – less dry; Sec – more sweet; and Demi sec – sweetest.

France

Bottle

24	De Chanceney, Crémant de Loire, "Brut Excellence", Loire, France, 2009.....	69
27	Moët & Chandon, Rosé , "Nectar Impérial", Champagne, France, NV.....	76
14	Pannier, Brut Rosé , Champagne, France, NV.....	54
30	Taittinger, Brut , "La Française", Champagne, France, NV.....	65
32	Veuve Clicquot, Brut , "Yellow Label", Champagne, France, NV.....	65
12	Veuve Clicquot, Brut Rosé , Champagne, France, NV.....	75

Italy

31	Banfi, Brachetto d'Acqui, "Rosa Regale", Piedmont, Italy, 2017.....	32
10	Elmo Pio, Piemonte, Pink Moscato , Piedmont, Italy, NV.....	25
15	Elmo Pio, Sparkling , "Asti", Piemonte, Piedmont, Italy.....	24
23	La Marca, Prosecco , Italy.....	27
20	LaLuca, Prosecco, Veneto, Italy.....	25
18	Ruffino, Prosecco, Veneto, Italy, NV, 187ml.....	7
25	Ruffino, Prosecco, Veneto, Italy, NV.....	26
21	Santa Margherita, Brut, Prosecco di Valdobbiadene, Veneto, Italy, NV.....	35

Spain

37	Blanc Pescador, Sparkling Rosé , Catalunya, Catalonia, Spain, NV.....	20
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USA

19	Barefoot Bubbly, Brut , "Cuvée Champagne", California, NV.....	24
11	Chateau Frank, Brut , Finger Lakes, New York, 2008.....	37
17	Cook's, Extra Dry , California, NV.....	21
16	Domaine Ste. Michelle, Brut , Columbia Valley, Washington, NV.....	23
28	Mumm Napa, Blanc de Blancs , Napa County, California, NV.....	33
13	Treveri, Brut , "Blanc de Blanc", Columbia Valley, Washington, NV.....	25

Alvarinho / Albariño

White wine producing variety, used to create a serious varietal wine with pleasant citrus fruit aroma, widely grown in regions of Northwest Spain and in northern Portugal. Thought by some to be a Riesling clone originating from the Alsace region of France.

Spain

Bottle

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| 214 | Burgáns, Albariño , Rías Baixas, Galicia, Spain, 2013..... | 25 |
| 641 | Torres, Albariño , "Pazo das Bruxas", Rías Baixas, Galicia, Spain, 2015..... | 28 |

Aglianico

Aglianico is a red wine grape variety native to southern Italy. It is known to produce full-bodied red wines that show musky berry flavors with firm tannins and good aging potential. Even when grown in hot climates, Aglianico is capable of reaching high levels of acidity, which makes it a particularly useful vine in the Mediterranean.

Italy

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| 185 | Mastroberardino, Aglianico , "Mastro", Campania, Italy, 2014..... | 25 |
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Arneis

Arneis is a white Italian wine grape variety originating from Piedmont, Italy. It is most commonly found in the hills of the Roero, northwest of Alba, where it is part of the white Denominazione di Origine Controllata e Garantita (DOCG) wines of Roero. Arneis (literally: little rascal, in Piemontese) is so called because it is regarded as a somewhat difficult variety to grow. It is a crisp and floral varietal, and has been grown for centuries in the region. The white wines made from the Arneis grape tend to be dry and full body with notes of pears and apricots.

Italy

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| 721 | Terre da Vino, Roero Arneis, "Villata", Piedmont, Italy, 2014..... | 22 |
| 128 | Valdinera, Roero Arneis, Piedmont, Italy, 2009..... | 36 |

Barbera

Barbera is a red Italian wine grape variety that is the third most-planted red grape variety in Italy. It is known for deep color, low tannins and high levels of acidity. The wines offer a very intense aroma of fresh red berries and blackberries.

Italy

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| 139 | Vietti, Barbera d'Asti, "Tre Vigne", Piedmont, Italy, 2013..... | 30 |
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Cabernet Franc

Cabernet Franc is a cedar and herbaceous scented wine that is much lighter in color and body than either Cabernet Sauvignon or Merlot. Often used in blended wines, it gives complexity to a wine's bouquet and softness. When it stands by itself, it is generally considered an exceptional wine.

France

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| 625 | Catherine & Pierre Bréton, Cabernet Franc , "La Dilettante", Bourgueil, Loire, France, 2013..... | 36 |
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USA

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| 198 | Alexander Valley Vineyards, Cabernet Franc , Alexander Valley, California, 2014..... | 38 |
| 225 | Grovedale Winery, Cabernet Franc , Pennsylvania, 2012..... | 30 |
| 133 | Grovedale Winery, Cabernet Franc , Pennsylvania, 2008..... | 37 |

Cabernet Sauvignon

Considered the most successful red vinifera grape in California, this grape yields some of the greatest red wines in the world. It is the predominant variety used in the finest red Bordeaux wines. These wines have long been recognized for their quality and are the standard to which the red wines of other regions-new and established-are compared. Almost all California Cabernets are dry, and depending upon the producer, they range in style from light- to extremely full bodied. They are rich, complex, highly tannic wines that need barrel and bottle aging and are normally blended with Merlot and Cabernet Franc to quicken the aging process. Cabernet Sauvignon is often described as having berry, black currant, cassis, herbaceous or vegetative (bell pepper, green bean, olives), mint, black pepper aromas and flavors. It can age 10 20 years.

Argentina		Bottle
609	Cautivo de Orfila, Cabernet Sauvignon , Mendoza, Argentina, 2003.....	44
658	Cautivo de Orfila, Cabernet Sauvignon , Mendoza, Argentina, 2001.....	44
195	Trapiche, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Oak Cask", Mendoza, Argentina, 2017.....	22
Australia		
596	Leeuwin Estate, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Art Series", Margaret River, Western Australia, 2003.....	96
644	Wirra Wirra, Cabernet Sauvignon/Shiraz/Merlot , "Church Block", McLaren Vale, South Australia, 2013.....	32
Chile		
252	Concha y Toro, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Don Melchor", Puente Alto, Chile, 2004.....	84
663	Concha y Toro, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Don Melchor Puente Alto Vineyard", Puente Alto, Chile, 2012.....	111
637	Miguel Torres, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Las Mulas Reserva", Valle Central, <i>Made with Organic Grapes</i> , Chile, 2013.....	22
715	Tacora, Cabernet Sauvignon/Carménère , Colchagua Valley, <i>Reserva</i> , Chile, 2011.....	37
151	Tacora, Cabernet Sauvignon/Carménère , Colchagua Valley, <i>Reserva</i> , Chile, 2010.....	33
Italy		
953	La Sansonina, Garda, "Evaluna", Lombardy, Italy, 2017.....	27
Spain		
661	Torres, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Gran Coronas", Penedès, <i>Reserva</i> , Catalonia, Spain, 2012.....	25
USA		
173	10 Span Vineyards, Cabernet Sauvignon , Central Coast, California, 2011.....	24
240	Anderson's Conn Valley Vineyards, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Estate Reserve", Napa Valley, California, 2009.....	95
241	Anderson's Conn Valley Vineyards, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Estate Reserve", Napa Valley, California, 2007.....	119
228	Anderson's Conn Valley Vineyards, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Prologue", Central Coast, California, 2010.....	37
722	Arns, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 1999.....	80
445	Arrowood, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Réserve Spéciale", Sonoma County, California, 1996.....	111
522	Asura, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2012.....	399
235	B.R. Cohn, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Olive Hill Estate Vineyards", Sonoma Valley, California, 2005.....	71
164	B.R. Cohn, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Silver Label", North Coast, California, 2012.....	40
634	Castle Rock, Cabernet Sauvignon , Paso Robles, California, 2014.....	20
720	Caymus Vineyards, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Special Selection", Napa Valley, California, 2014.....	184

Cabernet Sauvignon - continued

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USA - continued

	Bottle
379 Charles Krug, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Family Reserve", Howell Mountain, California, 2012.....	150
378 Chimney Rock Winery, Cabernet Sauvignon , Stags Leap District, California, 2015.....	98
541 Decoy by Duckhorn, Cabernet Sauvignon , Sonoma County, California, 2014.....	34
355 Decoy by Duckhorn, Cabernet Sauvignon , Sonoma County, California, 2013.....	39
399 Dominus, Napa Valley, California, 2012.....	230
398 Dominus, Napa Valley, California, 2011.....	172
101 Far Niente, Cabernet Sauvignon , Oakville, California, 2013.....	159
523 Faust, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2014.....	65
168 Faust, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2010.....	70
111 Faust, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2007.....	65
147 Faust, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2005.....	78
274 Geysler Peak, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Walking Tree Block Collection", Alexander Valley, California, 2013.....	31
127 Ghost Block, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Estate", Oakville, California, 2014.....	100
107 Ghost Block, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Single Vineyard", Yountville, California, 2009.....	144
244 Grovedale Winery, Cabernet Sauvignon , Long Island, New York, 2012.....	30
260 Heitz Cellar, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Martha's Vineyard", Napa Valley, California, 2004.....	187
266 Heitz Cellar, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Martha's Vineyard", Napa Valley, California, 2002.....	211
255 Heitz Cellar, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Trailside Vineyard", Napa Valley, California, 2006.....	93
186 Inglenook, "Rubicon", Rutherford, California, 2012.....	200
126 Jordan, Cabernet Sauvignon , Alexander Valley, California, 2012.....	74
380 Joseph Phelps, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2014.....	80
96 Kenwood Vineyards, Cabernet Sauvignon , Mendocino-Sonoma Counties, California, 2017.....	21
461 Kenwood Vineyards, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Artist Series", Sonoma County, California, 2002.....	70
382 Mount Veeder Winery, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2014.....	64
146 Mount Veeder Winery, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2008.....	58
560 Mount Veeder Winery, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2006.....	55
116 Mount Veeder Winery, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2003, 375ml.....	41
676 Napanook by Dominus Estate, Napa Valley, California, 2012.....	78
675 Napanook by Dominus Estate, Napa Valley, California, 2011.....	70
314 Nickel & Nickel, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Branding Iron Vineyard", Oakville, California, 2014.....	108
406 Nickel & Nickel, Cabernet Sauvignon , "State Ranch", Yountville, California, 2014.....	108

Cabernet Sauvignon - continued

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USA - continued

	Bottle
554 PreVail, "Back Forty", Alexander Valley, California, 2003.....	86
556 PreVail, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Back Forty", Alexander Valley, California, 2007.....	76
157 Provenance Vineyards, Cabernet Sauvignon , Rutherford, California, 2012.....	50
123 Provenance Vineyards, Cabernet Sauvignon , Rutherford, California, 2005.....	53
210 Ramsay, Cabernet Sauvignon , North Coast, California, 2013.....	32
951 Raymond, Cabernet Sauvignon , "R Collection, Lot N ^o 1", California, 2018.....	22
709 Robert Hall, Cabernet Sauvignon , Paso Robles, California, 2011.....	36
989 Robert Mondavi Private Selection, Cabernet Sauvignon , California, 2019.....	20
363 Robert Mondavi Winery, Cabernet Sauvignon , Oakville, California, 2009.....	138
329 Robert Mondavi Winery, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Reserve To Kalon Vineyard", Oakville, California, 2013.....	160
250 Rubissow, Cabernet Sauvignon , Mount Veeder, California, 2007.....	81
577 Silverado Vineyards, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Limited Reserve", Napa Valley, California, 1997.....	121
283 Simi, Cabernet Sauvignon , Alexander Valley, California, 2015.....	33
570 Staglin Family Vineyard, Cabernet Sauvignon , Rutherford, California, 2015.....	297
569 Staglin Family Vineyard, Cabernet Sauvignon , Rutherford, California, 2014.....	297
567 Staglin Family Vineyard, Cabernet Sauvignon , Rutherford, California, 2013.....	307
563 Staglin Family Vineyard, Cabernet Sauvignon , Rutherford, California, 2011.....	327
562 Staglin Family Vineyard, Cabernet Sauvignon , Rutherford, California, 2010.....	327
565 Staglin Family Vineyard, Cabernet Sauvignon , "30th Anniversary Selection", Rutherford, California, 2012.....	347
184 The Prisoner Wine Company, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Cuttings", California, 2014.....	64
253 The Prisoner Wine Company, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Cuttings", California, 2013.....	62
172 Tom Gore Vineyards, Cabernet Sauvignon , California, 2014.....	23
159 Tom Gore Vineyards, Cabernet Sauvignon , California, 2013.....	25
448 Trefethen, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Reserve", Oak Knoll District of Napa Valley, California, 1999.....	111
617 Twenty Four, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2011.....	100
608 Twenty Four, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2010.....	113
606 Twenty Four, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2009.....	109
604 Twenty Four, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2008.....	234
602 Twenty Four, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2007.....	208
601 Twenty Four, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2006.....	159
633 Vineyards Found, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2012.....	40

Cabernet Sauvignon - continued

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USA - continued

	Bottle
322 Vitaluce Cellars, Cabernet Sauvignon , Paso Robles, California, 2013.....	37
118 White Rock, Cabernet Sauvignon , "Laureate", Napa Valley, California, 2004.....	64
383 Whitehall Lane, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2014.....	55
275 Whitehall Lane, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2013.....	50
209 Whitehall Lane, Cabernet Sauvignon , Napa Valley, California, 2004.....	90

Carménère

Carménère was allowed to fade out due to its succumbing to oidium and phylloxera. Previously it was a very important wine in the Medoc and Graves. It is known for low yields. Currently, the wine is being cultivated in Chile, and several French vintners have also reported growing the grape.

Chile

558 Reina Ana, Carménère , Valle Central, <i>Reserva</i> , Chile, 2011.....	30
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Chardonnay

This green skinned European grape is considered the finest white grape variety in the world. Chardonnay originated in France, where it was blended to make Champagnes and used to produce excellent oak aged, rich, dry white wines in the Burgundy district, which includes the Chablis region whose wines are often more tart and lighter-bodied. Chardonnay is very popular internationally and is vinified successfully in Italy's northern districts, as well as in Spain and Eastern Europe. Outside of Europe, it has performed well on the east and west coastlines of the U.S., South Africa, New Zealand, and Australia. In California, it has been the most successful white grape, yielding a wine of tremendous character and magnificent flavor. The wines are often aged in small oak barrels, increasing the complexity. Chardonnay is always dry, and benefits from aging more than any other American white wine. Superior examples can keep and develop well in the bottle for five years or longer. Because it is often aged in oak, it is difficult to pinpoint the varietal aroma characteristics of Chardonnay. Descriptions heard around the tasting table are fruity (apple, peach, citrus, pineapple), ripe grape, and fig, along with the bouquet terms vanilla (from oak aging) and buttery (from the malolactic fermentation). Outstanding Chardonnays can age five years and more.

Argentina

776 Trapiche, Chardonnay , "Oak Cask", Mendoza, Argentina, 2014.....	23
286 Viña Cobos, Chardonnay , "Bramare Marchiori Vineyard", Mendoza, Argentina, 2005.....	52
327 Zolo, Chardonnay , <i>Unoaked</i> , Mendoza, Argentina, 2014.....	24

Australia

284 Philip Shaw, Chardonnay , "No 11", Orange, New South Wales, Australia, 2005.....	42
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Chardonnay - continued

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Chile

Bottle

630	La Playa, Chardonnay, Unoaked , Colchagua Valley, Chile, 2017.....	20
99	Veramonte, Chardonnay , "Reserva", Casablanca Valley, Aconcagua, Chile, 2009.....	21
566	Vino del Paso, Chardonnay , Valle Central, Chile, 2014.....	23

France

624	Domaine Bernard Defaix, Chablis, Burgundy, France, 2014.....	31
426	Domaine Bernard Defaix, Petit Chablis, Burgundy, France, 2017.....	28
269	Domaine Paul Pernot, Puligny-Montrachet, Burgundy, France, 2014.....	73
367	Domaine Roux Père & Fils, Chardonnay , Bourgogne, Burgundy, France, 2014.....	29
236	Drouhin Vaudon, Chablis, Burgundy, France, 2010.....	39
732	Gérard Bertrand, Chardonnay , "Réserve Spéciale", Pays d'Oc, Languedoc, France, 2014.....	25
553	Henry Fessy, Pouilly-Fuissé, Burgundy, France, 2014.....	30
182	Les Cadoles, Chardonnay , Mâcon-Villages, Burgundy, France, 2013.....	29
533	Louis Jadot, Mâcon-Villages, Burgundy, France, 2014.....	25
115	Louis Jadot, Pouilly-Fuissé, Burgundy, France, 2015.....	37
731	Louis Latour, Beaune, "Le Bourgogne de Louis Latour", Burgundy, France, 2002.....	20
859	Louis Latour, Chardonnay , Ardèche, France, 2015.....	20
229	Louis Latour, Chardonnay , "Grande Ardèche", Vin de Pays de l'Ardèche, Rhône, France, 2011.....	28
519	Louis Latour, Pouilly-Fuissé, Burgundy, France, 2015.....	40
148	Louis Latour, Pouilly-Fuissé, Burgundy, France, 2013.....	37
504	Paul Bouchard & Cie, Chablis, Burgundy, France, 2013.....	38
503	Paul Bouchard & Cie, Chardonnay , Bourgogne, Burgundy, France, 2014.....	27
741	Paul Bouchard & Cie, Chardonnay , Bourgogne, Burgundy, France, 2013.....	27
750	Paul Bouchard & Cie, Chardonnay , Mâcon-Villages, Burgundy, France, 2012.....	26
544	Tussock Jumper, Chardonnay , Vin de France, 2012.....	24

Italy

997	Castelfeder, Chardonnay , "Doss", Alto Adige-Südtirol, Alto Adige, Italy, 2018.....	27
144	Ruffino, Chardonnay, Unoaked , Toscana, Tuscany, Italy, 2011.....	28

Chardonnay - continued

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Spain

Bottle

704 Bodegas Castillo de Monjardín, **Chardonnay**, "El Cerezo", Navarra, Spain, 2015..... 23

USA

276 B.R. Cohn, **Chardonnay**, "Sangiaco Vineyard", Carneros, California, 2011..... 45

545 Chateau Ste. Michelle, **Chardonnay**, Columbia Valley, Washington, 2014..... 25

103 Chateau Ste. Michelle, **Chardonnay**, "Canoe Ridge Estate", Horse Heaven Hills, Washington, 2008..... 36

615 Dalliance, **Chardonnay**, "Unoaked", Lake County, California, 2014..... 22

98 Ferrari-Carano, **Chardonnay**, "Tré Terre", Russian River Valley, California, 2013..... 37

404 Freestone, **Chardonnay**, Sonoma Coast, California, 2007..... 46

962 Gloria Ferrer, **Chardonnay**, Carneros, California, 2014..... 27

996 J. McClelland, **Chardonnay**, "JMC", Napa Valley, California, 2016..... 29

600 Jones of Washington, **Chardonnay**, "Estate", Wahluke Slope, Washington, 2013..... 29

108 Jordan, **Chardonnay**, Russian River Valley, California, 2013..... 45

381 Joseph Phelps, **Chardonnay**, "Freestone Vineyards", Sonoma Coast, California, 2014..... 49

395 Joseph Phelps, **Chardonnay**, "Freestone Vineyards", Sonoma Coast, California, 2012..... 78

402 Joseph Phelps, **Chardonnay**, "Freestone Vineyards", Sonoma Coast, California, 2010..... 33

952 Kenwood Vineyards, **Chardonnay**, "Six Ridges", Russian River Valley, California, 2018..... 23

551 Kite Hawk, **Chardonnay**, Napa Valley, California, 2014..... 30

293 Migration by Duckhorn, **Chardonnay**, Russian River Valley, California, 2013..... 42

150 O Wines, **Chardonnay**, Columbia Valley, Washington, 2011..... 22

356 Patz & Hall, **Chardonnay**, Sonoma Coast, California, 2015..... 48

357 Patz & Hall, **Chardonnay**, Sonoma Coast, California, 2014..... 48

483 Ramey, **Chardonnay**, Sonoma Coast, California, 2014..... 50

499 Ramey, **Chardonnay**, Sonoma Coast, California, 2013..... 50

520 Ramey, **Chardonnay**, Sonoma Coast, California, 2012..... 34

334 Robert Mondavi Winery, **Chardonnay**, "Reserve", Napa Valley Carneros, California, 2014..... 56

370 Robert Mondavi Winery, **Chardonnay**, "Reserve", Napa Valley Carneros, California, 2011..... 66

110 Rodney Strong, **Chardonnay**, "Estate Vineyards", Chalk Hill, California, 2014..... 34

972 Shannon Ridge, **Chardonnay**, "Circle O Ranch", Lake County, California, 2015..... 25

Chardonnay - continued

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USA - continued

	Bottle
985 Simi, Chardonnay , Sonoma County, California, 2019.....	26
486 Stag's Leap Wine Cellars, Chardonnay , "Karia", Napa Valley, California, 2014.....	43
622 Steele Canyon Cellars, Chardonnay , Napa Valley, California, 2012.....	30
372 Stonehedge, Chardonnay , California, 2012.....	32
902 Talbott, Chardonnay , "Kali Hart", Monterey County, California, 2012.....	32
230 Villa Mt. Eden, Chardonnay , "Bien Nacido Vineyard Grand Reserve", Santa Maria Valley, California, 2006.....	52
40 William Hill Estate Winery, Chardonnay , Central Coast, California, 2019.....	24
48 William Hill Estate Winery, Chardonnay , Central Coast, California, 2017.....	22
46 William Hill Estate Winery, Chardonnay , Central Coast, California, 2015.....	22
49 William Hill Estate Winery, Chardonnay , Central Coast, California, 2014.....	23
43 William Hill Estate Winery, Chardonnay , Central Coast, California, 2013.....	23

Chenin Blanc

Chenin Blanc is a grape planted throughout the world. Properly ripened, the Chenin Blanc grape shows aromas of honeysuckle, apricot, honey and flowers, always with a firm acidity, which allows for lengthy aging in the bottle. Vouvray is the most important white wine appellation in the Touraine District of the Loire.

France

860 Clos de Nouys, Vouvray, Demi-Sec , Loire, France, 2014.....	24
536 La Forcine, Vouvray, Loire, France, 2013.....	26

USA

114 Zaca Mesa, Viognier , Santa Ynez Valley, California, 2013.....	26
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Cortese

Cortese has the dubious distinction of producing Italy's most expensive dry white wine, Gavi di Gavi. To many this accolade is a little difficult to understand, although Cortese wine certainly conforms to the Italian ideal for a bianco: low in aroma, high in acid and fairly neutral in character.

Italy

Bottle

410	Fontanafredda, Gavi, Piedmont, Italy, 2016.....	29
409	La Scolca, Gavi, "Black Label", Piedmont, Italy, 2013.....	33
688	Tenuta La Marchesa, Gavi, Piedmont, Italy, 2014.....	22

Corvina Rondinella

Found in Northeast Italy, Corvina is one of the most important varieties when producing Valpolicella and neighboring reds, making up 70 percent of the blend. The light crimson color, light to medium body, and tart, soft, bitter almonds gives this wine its character.

Italy

290	Aldegheri, Amarone della Valpolicella Classico, Veneto, Italy, 2004.....	84
313	Cesari, Amarone della Valpolicella, "Bosan", Veneto, Italy, 1998.....	131
773	Masi, Rosso del Veronese, "Brolo di Campofiorin", Veneto, Italy, 1998.....	40
227	Secoli, Amarone della Valpolicella, Veneto, Italy, 2014.....	38

Furmint

Furmint is the white variety that most international wine drinkers associate most readily with Hungary, chiefly because it is the predominant variety in the official Tokay blend, one of the few wines that could justifiably be described as legendary.

Hungary

837	Disznókő, Aszú 6 Puttonyos , Tokaji, Hungary, 1999, 500ml.....	156
121	Puklus Pincészet, Aszú 3 Puttonyos , Tokaji, Hungary, 2008, 500ml.....	31
122	Puklus Pincészet, Aszú 6 Puttonyos , Tokaji, Hungary, 2008, 500ml.....	48

Gamay

Beaujolais is France's most popular wine. The Gamay grape produces refreshing fruity wines for early consumption. There are some who believe Beaujolais is one of the very few red wines that can be drunk as a white. Cru Beaujolais may be served slightly chilled to bring out the fruit and liveliness (acidity) of the wines. Beaujolais is a red wine that can also be enjoyed during the warmer months.

France

423	Louis Jadot, Coteaux Bourguignons, Rosé , Burgundy, France, 2016.....	26
689	Complices de Loire, Gamay , "Jus de Gamay", Touraine, Loire, France, 2015.....	21
746	Georges Dubœuf, Nouveau , Beaujolais, France, 2017.....	22
178	Georges Dubœuf, Nouveau , Beaujolais, France, 2016.....	21
268	Georges Dubœuf, Nouveau , Beaujolais, France, 2015.....	22
137	Georges Dubœuf, Nouveau , Beaujolais, France, 2014.....	23
733	Henry Fessy, Fleurie, "Château des Labourons", Beaujolais, France, 2011.....	28
205	Jean Loron, "Beau!", Beaujolais, France, 2014.....	23
851	Louis Jadot, Beaujolais-Villages, Beaujolais, France, 2016.....	24

Grenaché

Grenache is the most widely planted red wine grape in Spain, from where it originates. It is the main grape in Navarra and is a constituent of Rioja. It is widely planted in the Southern Rhone Valley, California and Australia. When mature, it can produce excitingly dense reds that demand several decades of cellaring.

Australia

Bottle

510 Yangarra Estate, **Grenache**, "Old Vine", McLaren Vale, South Australia, 2004..... 44

France

616 Domaine Catherine Le Gœuil, Côtes du Rhône-Villages Cairanne, Rhône, France, 2013..... 30

Spain

469 Álvaro Palacios, Priorat, "L'Ermita", Catalonia, Spain, 2009..... 771

234 Bodegas Aragonesas, **Garnacha**, "Coto de Hayas Centenaria", Campo de Borja, Zaragoza, Spain, 2012..... 33

701 Bodegas Castillo de Monjardín, **Garnacha**, "Old Vines", Navarra, Spain, 2013..... 20

718 Bodegas y Viñedos del Jalón, **Garnacha**, "Alto Las Pizarras Viñas Viejas", Calatayud, Aragón, Spain, 2009..... 28

638 Torres, **Garnacha**, "5G Cinco Garnachas", Campo de Borja, Zaragoza, Spain, 2015..... 22

Grenache Blanc

Grenache blanc is a variety of white wine grape that is related to the red grape Grenache. It is mostly found in Rhône wine blends and in northeast Spain. Its wines are characterized by high alcohol and low acidity, with citrus and or herbaceous notes. Its vigor can lead to overproduction and flabbiness. However, if yields are controlled, it can contribute flavor and length to blends, particularly with Roussanne.

Spain

534 Bodegas Langa, **White**, "Pi - 3.1415", Aragón, Spain, 2015..... 29

USA

219 Curran, **Grenache Blanc**, Santa Ynez Valley, California, 2007..... 39

532 Lumen, **Grenache Blanc**, Santa Barbara County, California, 2015..... 34

Grüner Veltliner

Grüner Veltliner is the grape of Austria, and has come into favor in recent years. Typical Grüner Veltliner is pale green, fruity and dry, fairly high in acid, medium in body, often has a slight prickle of gas, and always a spicy, almost musky aroma that is faintly reminiscent of the pungency that is common to a Alsace wines. Grüner Veltliner is usually a full-bodied dry wine with a firm mineral backbone, giving it the strength of character to work well with many cuisines.

Austria

207 Wieninger, **Grüner Veltliner**, "Herrenholz", *Qualitätswein*, Wien, Austria, 2008..... 36

472 Winzer Krems, **Grüner Veltliner**, "Kremser Sandgrube", Kremstal, Niederösterreich, Austria, 2016..... 20

583 Winzer Krems, **Grüner Veltliner**, "Kremser Sandgrube", Niederösterreich, Austria, 2013..... 25

Gewürztraminer

The word Gewurtz means “spicy.” Terms used to describe this wine include: spicy, floral (rose petals), fruity (citrus, grapefruit, peach), lychee, honey, and jasmine tea. When well made, it is intense and distinctive. These wines generally seem soft and rich even when dry.

France

Bottle

512	Domaine Robert Klingenfus, Gewürztraminer , "Signature", Alsace, France, 2016.....	24
734	Dopff & Irion, Gewürztraminer , "Cuvée René Dopff", Alsace, France, 2012.....	27

USA

278	Chateau Ste. Michelle, Gewürztraminer , Columbia Valley, Washington, 2014.....	22
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Malbec

In France, Malbec is considered a weaker version of Merlot, matures earlier, and is used in blends. In Chile and Argentina, the grapes have much greater “staying power”, and may be blended with Merlot and Petit Verdot, or bottled alone.

Argentina

645	Bodega Norton, Malbec , "Colección", Mendoza, Argentina, 2014.....	21
713	Bodega Orfila, Malbec , Mendoza, Argentina, 2008.....	26
487	Cupcake, Malbec , Mendoza, Argentina, 2014.....	22
377	Pascual Toso, Malbec , "Alta Barrancas Vineyards", Maipú, Mendoza, Argentina, 2012.....	50
627	Santa Julia, Malbec , "Reserva", Valle de Uco, Mendoza, Argentina, 2015.....	20

USA

53	Writer's Block, Malbec , Lake County, California, 2017.....	25
52	Writer's Block, Malbec , Lake County, California, 2015.....	25
51	Writer's Block, Malbec , Lake County, California, 2014.....	26

Meritage - Red

Red Meritage wines historically have been among the world's most highly rated wines. They are prized for their smooth, silky texture and complex, robust structure. While they age beautifully - often for decades - most are also very drinkable in their younger years.

Argentina

548	Finca Flichman, "Dedicado", Mendoza, Argentina, 2013.....	43
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Chile

149	Viñedos Emiliana, "Coyam", Colchagua Valley, <i>Organically Grown</i> , Chile, 2005.....	41
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France

427	Domaine Huchart, Côtes de Provence, Rosé , Provence, France, 2017.....	23
853	Baron Philippe de Rothschild, "Mouton Cadet Réserve", Bordeaux, France, 2013.....	22
243	Château Bel-Orme-Tronquoy-de-Lalande, Haut-Médoc, Bordeaux, France, 2010.....	38
165	Château Blanchereau, Côtes de Bourg, Bordeaux, France, 2009.....	23
695	Château de Lancyre, Coteaux du Languedoc Pic St.-Loup, "Grande Cuvée", Languedoc, France, 2013.....	40
429	Château de Lascaux, "Garrigue", Languedoc, France, 2016.....	23

Meritage - Red - continued

Red Meritage wines historically have been among the world's most highly rated wines. They are prized for their smooth, silky texture and complex, robust structure. While they age beautifully - often for decades - most are also very drinkable in their younger years.

France - continued

	Bottle
599 Château de Lascaux, Red , "La Grange de Lascaux", <i>Made with Organic Grapes</i> , Languedoc, France, 2012.....	27
203 Château de Marsan, Bordeaux Supérieur, Bordeaux, France, 2010.....	26
738 Château de Montfaucon, Côtes du Rhône, Rhône, France, 2013.....	25
511 Château de Peyguerol, Costières de Nîmes, Rhône, France, 2011.....	25
307 Château des Tuquets, Bordeaux, France, 2010.....	27
647 Château Fleur-Cardinale, St.-Émilion, Bordeaux, France, 2010.....	90
646 Château Fleur-Cardinale, St.-Émilion, Bordeaux, France, 2009.....	88
594 Châteâu Gonin, Bordeaux, France, 2011.....	26
743 Châteâu Gonin, Bordeaux, France, 2010.....	25
124 Château Lamothe de Haux, Côtes de Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France, 2013.....	30
505 Château Lamothe de Haux, Côtes de Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France, 2012.....	28
498 Château Lamothe de Haux, Côtes de Bordeaux, "Première Cuvée", Bordeaux, France, 2014.....	35
507 Chateau Maine d'Arman, Côtes de Bourg, Bordeaux, France, 2010.....	22
190 Château Prieuré Lichine, Margaux, Bordeaux, France, 2015.....	63
220 Château Ramage La Bâtisse, Haut-Médoc, Bordeaux, France, 2005.....	42
106 Domaine Charvin, Châteauneuf-du-Pape, Rhône, France, 2014.....	60
371 Domaine de Beurenard, Châteauneuf-du-Pape, Rhône, France, 2012.....	53
156 Domaine des Remizières, Hermitage, "Autrement", Rhône, France, 2007.....	101
390 Domaine du Pégau, Châteauneuf-du-Pape, "Cuvée Réservee", Rhône, France, 2014.....	60
315 Domaine Font de Michelle, Châteauneuf-du-Pape, Rhône, France, 2003.....	55
735 Famille Perrin, Côtes du Rhône, "Réserve", Rhône, France, 2013.....	21
737 Gérard Bertrand, Côtes du Roussillon-Villages Tautavel, "Grand Terroir", Roussillon, France, 2008.....	26
854 Henry Fessy, Gamay Noir , Vin de France, 2016.....	20
515 Lavergne, Bordeaux, France, 2014.....	22
862 M. Chapoutier, Côtes du Rhône, "Belleruche", Rhône, France, 2016.....	24

Italy

631 Casetto, Bardolino Classico, Veneto, Italy, 2015.....	20
470 Castello Banfi, Sant'Antimo, "Excelsus", Tuscany, Italy, 2001.....	97
539 Castello Banfi, Sant'Antimo, "Summus", Tuscany, Italy, 2004.....	82
374 Castello Banfi, Toscana, "Excelsus", Tuscany, Italy, 2010.....	85
664 Castello Banfi, Toscana, "Summus", Tuscany, Italy, 2011.....	80
439 Le Ragose, Valpolicella Classico, <i>Superiore</i> , Ripasso , Veneto, Italy, 2002.....	40
155 Luiano, Toscana, "Sangiò", Tuscany, Italy, 2004.....	32
138 Planeta, Rosso , "La Segreta", Sicilia, Sicily, Italy, 2009.....	26
375 Riondo, Rosso Veneto, "MMIX", Veneto, Italy, 2010.....	30

Meritage - Red - continued

Red Meritage wines historically have been among the world's most highly rated wines. They are prized for their smooth, silky texture and complex, robust structure. While they age beautifully - often for decades - most are also very drinkable in their younger years.

Italy - continued

	Bottle
169 Santa Cristina, Toscana, "Le Maestrelle", Tuscany, Italy, 2012.....	33
712 Tenute Poggio Bonelli, Toscana, "Tramonto d'Oca", Tuscany, Italy, 2007.....	51
298 Tormaresca, Negroamaro , "Masseria Maïme", Salento, Puglia, Italy, 2002.....	40

USA

177 50 Harvests, Meritage , Napa Valley, California, 2013.....	67
727 Bernardus, Cabernet Blend , "Marinus", Carmel Valley, California, 1996.....	51
191 Charles Krug, Cabernet Blend , "Generations Family Reserve", Napa Valley, California, 2003.....	60
333 Chimney Rock Winery, "Elevage", Stags Leap District, California, 2004.....	95
585 Dry Creek Vineyard, Meritage , Sonoma County, California, 2012.....	35
648 Dry Creek Vineyard, Meritage , Sonoma County, California, 2010.....	40
668 Dry Creek Vineyard, Meritage , Sonoma County, California, 2008.....	37
530 Dry Creek Vineyard, Meritage , "The Mariner", Dry Creek Valley, California, 2004.....	57
232 Ferrari-Carano, Red , "Siena", Sonoma County, California, 2014.....	30
153 Ferrari-Carano, "Siena", Sonoma County, California, 2011.....	39
474 Franciscan Estate, Meritage , "Magnificat", Napa Valley, California, 2013.....	61
579 Geysler Peak, Meritage , "Reserve Alexandre", Alexander Valley, California, 2006.....	54
671 Geysler Peak, Meritage , "Reserve Alexandre", Alexander Valley, California, 2003.....	55
573 Geysler Peak, Red Blend , "Tectonic", Alexander Valley, California, 2012.....	33
670 Geysler Peak, Red Blend , "Tectonic", Alexander Valley, California, 2011.....	33
216 Napanook by Dominus Estate, Napa Valley, California, 2004.....	68
500 Napanook by Dominus Estate, Napa Valley, California, 1998.....	117
473 Napanook by Dominus Estate, Napa Valley, California, 1996.....	135
576 Niebaum-Coppola, Cabernet Blend , "Rubicon", Rutherford, California, 1992.....	126
526 Opus One, Napa Valley, California, 1998.....	331
557 PreVail, "West Face", Alexander Valley, California, 2007.....	63
669 PreVail, "West Face", Alexander Valley, California, 2004, 375ml.....	61
109 Ridge, Zinfandel , "Lytton Springs", Dry Creek Valley, California, 2005.....	59
303 Robert Mondavi Winery, Red , "BDX", Oakville, California, 2012.....	70
261 Sparkplug, Red Blend, Aged in Bourbon Barrels , "Sparkplug", California, NV.....	30
580 Spring Valley Vineyard, "Frederick", Walla Walla Valley, Washington, 2013.....	59
623 St. Clement Vineyards, Red , "Oropas", Napa Valley, California, 1994.....	70
119 Stonehedge, Red , "Terroir Select The Nobel", Napa Valley, California, 2013.....	61

Meritage - Rosé

Meritage is its own category for red and white wines made in America from a blend of the classic Bordeaux wine grape varieties. One of the main reasons this category was created was because many winemakers felt stifled by the minimum amount of a grape that must go into a bottle (75%) for it to be named for that variety.

Australia

407 Yangarra Estate, **Rosé**, McLaren Vale, South Australia, 2006..... 28

France

204 Baron Philippe de Rothschild, **Rosé**, "Mouton Cadet", Bordeaux, France, 2010..... 22

691 Domaine de Triennes, Méditerranée, **Rosé**, Provence, France, 2015..... 26

145 Gilardi, Côtes de Provence, **Rosé**, "Bailli de Provence", Provence, France, NV..... 26

208 Jolie-Pitt & Perrin, Côtes de Provence, **Rosé**, "Miraval", Provence, France, 2014..... 36

Meritage - White

White Meritage wines, while rare, are some of the most elegant and exquisite white wines crafted. They are the perfect accompaniment to seafood and poultry, but also is superb just on its own.

Australia

132 Berton Vineyards, **Sémillon/Sauvignon Blanc**, "Outback Jack", South Eastern Australia, 2014..... 29

Austria

578 Wieninger, **Gemischter Satz**, *Qualitätswein*, Wien, Austria, 2017..... 27

202 Wieninger, **Gemischter Satz**, *Qualitätswein*, Wien, Austria, 2008..... 36

France

490 Château de Fontenille, Entre-Deux-Mers, Bordeaux, France, 2016..... 22

742 Château des Perligues, Graves, **Blanc**, Bordeaux, France, 2013..... 25

690 Château Ducasse, **Blanc**, Bordeaux, France, 2015..... 26

705 Château Graille-Lacoste, Graves, **Blanc**, Bordeaux, France, 2014..... 27

618 Château Les Arromans, Entre-Deux-Mers, Bordeaux, France, 2014..... 31

619 Château Pavillon de Boyreïn, Graves, **Blanc**, Bordeaux, France, 2013..... 28

143 Domaine de la Verrière, Ventoux, **Blanc**, Rhône, France, 2013..... 28

495 Domaine des Saumades, Châteauneuf-du-Pape, **Blanc**, Rhône, France, 2003..... 45

852 Famille Perrin, Côtes du Rhône, **Blanc**, "Réserve", Rhône, France, 2016..... 22

428 Gueissard, Côtes de Provence, **Blanc**, "G", Provence, France, 2017..... 23

696 Gueissard, **White**, Côtes de Provence, Provence, France, 2013..... 23

736 Hecht & Bannier, **Blanc**, Languedoc, France, 2014..... 25

861 M. Chapoutier, Côtes du Rhône, **Blanc**, "Belleruche", Rhône, France, 2016..... 24

723 Sacha Lichine, Pays d'Oc, **Blanc**, "La Poule Blanche", Languedoc, France, 2014..... 20

Italy

998 Ruffino, Orvieto Classico, Umbria, Italy, 2017..... 20

Meritage - White - continued

White Meritage wines, while rare, are some of the most elegant and exquisite white wines crafted. They are the perfect accompaniment to seafood and poultry, but also is superb just on its own.

Portugal

Bottle

711 Duorum, **White**, "Tons", Douro, Portugal, 2012..... 37

USA

479 Conundrum, California, 2001..... 38

197 Grovedale Winery, "8th Generation", Pennsylvania, 2012..... 21

Merlot

For many years Merlot was thought of as a grape to be blended with Cabernet Sauvignon, because Merlot's tannins are softer and its texture is suppler. France is the largest grower of the Merlot grape, Italy second. Of red grape varietals in California, Merlot has seen the fastest rate of new plantings in the last five years. Typical aroma and flavor descriptors: fruit and floral, red cherry and plums.

Chile

730 Caliterra, **Merlot**, Colchagua Valley, *Reserva*, Chile, 2014..... 21

France

621 Château Bonalgue, Pomerol, Bordeaux, France, 2010..... 75

620 Château Bonalgue, Pomerol, Bordeaux, France, 2009..... 72

703 Château Haut Colombier, Blaye Côtes de Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France, 2014..... 25

239 Raoul Clerget, Châteauneuf-du-Pape, Rhône, France, 2012..... 46

Italy

117 Antinori, Toscana, "Tignanello", Tuscany, Italy, 2013..... 118

USA

489 Beringer, **Merlot**, "Bancroft Ranch", Howell Mountain, California, 1997..... 112

296 Bogle, **Merlot**, California, 2015..... 32

213 Charles Krug, **Merlot**, Napa Valley, California, 2005..... 36

482 Chateau Ste. Michelle, **Merlot**, Columbia Valley, Washington, 2013..... 26

193 Columbia Crest, **Merlot**, "Grand Estates", Columbia Valley, Washington, 2013..... 24

393 Cosentino, **Merlot**, "Legends", Napa County, California, 2004..... 35

702 DeLoach, **Merlot**, "Estate", Russian River Valley, California, 2000..... 36

564 Dr. Konstantin Frank, **Merlot**, New York, 2001..... 37

660 Ferrari-Carano, **Merlot**, Sonoma County, California, 1999..... 34

188 Grgich Hills, **Merlot**, Napa Valley, California, 2003..... 56

171 Grovedale Winery, **Merlot**, Pennsylvania, 2008..... 25

458 Kenwood Vineyards, **Merlot**, "Jack London Vineyard", Sonoma Valley, California, 2002..... 45

180 Robert Mondavi Private Selection, **Merlot**, Central Coast, California, 2014..... 22

982 Robert Mondavi Private Selection, **Merlot, Aged in Rum Barrels**, California, 2018..... 21

Merlot - continued

For many years Merlot was thought of as a grape to be blended with Cabernet Sauvignon, because Merlot's tannins are softer and its texture is suppler. France is the largest grower of the Merlot grape, Italy second. Of red grape varietals in California, Merlot has seen the fastest rate of new plantings in the last five years. Typical aroma and flavor descriptors: fruit and floral, red cherry and plums.

USA - continued

	Bottle
112 Rombauer, Merlot , Carneros, California, 2010.....	43
353 St. Clement Vineyards, Merlot , Napa Valley, California, 2005.....	40
963 St. Francis Vineyards, Merlot , "Wild Oak", Sonoma County, California, 2012.....	38
194 Toasted Head, Merlot , "Barrel Aged", California, 2013.....	23
514 White Oak, Merlot , "Monarch Vineyard", Napa Valley, California, 1999.....	32
476 Whitehall Lane, Merlot , Napa Valley, California, 2013.....	38
401 Whitehall Lane, Merlot , Napa Valley, California, 2005.....	43
654 Whitehall Lane, Merlot , Napa Valley, California, 2000.....	38
464 Whitehall Lane, Merlot , Napa Valley, California, 1999.....	38
247 Wild Horse, Merlot , Paso Robles, California, 2005.....	49
949 Woodbridge by Robert Mondavi, Merlot , California, 2016.....	20

Montepulciano d' Abruzzo

After Sangiovese, Montepulciano is Italy's most widely dispersed native red grape variety. Most common in Central Italy, it is grown along the eastern coast where it is planted from the Marche down to Apulia. Montepulciano produces wines that deserve attention for their smooth drinkability but not for any complex nuances of flavor. With its dependable high yield of late-ripened grapes, Montepulciano could well become internationally appreciated as a source of individualistic yet supple reds from Central Italy.

Italy

700 Cantina Zaccagnini, Montepulciano d'Abruzzo, "dal Tralcetto", Abruzzi, Italy, 2015.....	26
855 Dragani, Montepulciano d'Abruzzo, Abruzzi, Italy, 2016.....	20

Muscadet

Muscadet is a white French wine. It is made at the western end of the Loire Valley, near the city of Nantes in the Pays de la Loire region neighboring the Brittany Region. More Muscadet is produced than any other Loire wine. It is made from the Melon de Bourgogne grape, often referred to simply as melon. As a rule in France, Appellation d'origine contrôlée wines are named either after their growing region or after their variety (the latter in Alsace only). The name Muscadet is therefore an exception. The name seems to refer to a characteristic of the wine produced by the melon grape variety: vin qui a un goût musqué - 'wine with a musk-like taste,' though wine expert Tom Stevenson notes that Muscadet wines do not have much, if any, "muskiness" or Muscat-like flavors or aromas. The sole variety used to produce Muscadet, Melon de Bourgogne, was initially planted in the region sometime in or before the 17th century.

France

174 Auguste Bonhomme, Muscadet, "La Forcine", Loire, France, 2013.....	30
480 Domaine Salmon, Muscadet de Sèvre et Maine, Sur Lie , "Vieilles Vignes", Loire, France, 2014.....	21
698 Magaly et Sylvain Gobin, Muscadet, Sur Lie , "La Berrière", Loire, France, 2014.....	20

Muscat

The Muscat family of grapes include over 200 grape varieties belonging to the *Vitis vinifera* species that have been used in wine production and as raisin and table grapes around the globe for many centuries. Their colors range from white to yellow, to pink, to near black.

Muscat grapes and wines almost always have a pronounced sweet floral aroma.

France

431 Famille Perrin, **Muscat** de Beaumes de Venise, Rhône, France, 2013..... 62

Italy

310 Elmo Pio, **Moscato**, Provincia di Pavia, Lombardy, Italy, 2017..... 20

Spain

640 Torres, **Blanco**, "Viña Esmeralda", Catalunya, Catalonia, Spain, 2014..... 25

USA

865 Robert Mondavi Winery, **Moscato**, "Moscato d'Oro", Napa Valley, California, 2015, 375ml..... 20

38 Sutter Home, **Moscato**, *Sustainably Grown*, California..... 20

Muscat Ottonel

Muscat Ottonel is a younger and less-distinguished member of the broader Muscat family. It was created in 1852 in France by a private breeder who crossed Chasselas and Muscat Ingram. The variety makes a range of wine styles, from light, dry table wines to richer styles with more residual sugar.

Austria

468 Weinlaubenhof Kracher, **Muskat Ottonel**, **Trockenbeerenauslese**, "Zwischen den Seen No. 9", Burgenland, Austria, 2011, 375ml..... 114

Nebbiolo

Nebbiolo produces some of the greatest wines of the world, and yet is hardly planted outside one very specific corner of northwest Italy. It has a concentration of non-fruity but complex, sometimes bitter flavor and a unique combination of extract, tannin and acid that can be fashioned into a glorious liquid of outstanding longevity. Two of the finest red wine grapes in Piedmont are from Barolo and Barbaresco.

These two heavyweight wines are made from the Nebbiolo grape.

Italy

613 Antico Monastero, Barbaresco, Piedmont, Italy, 2010..... 32

161 Pio Cesare, Langhe, "Il Nebbio", Piedmont, Italy, 2011..... 32

Pecorino

Pecorino is a light-skinned wine grape used in Italy's eastern coastal regions, particularly in Marche and Abruzzo. A classic Pecorino-based wine is dry and minerally, straw-yellow in color and has an elegantly floral bouquet of acacia and jasmine, sometimes spiced with a faint hint of licorice.

Italy

Bottle

217	Collevite, Falerio, "Cantine della Marca", The Marches, Italy, 2012.....	53
593	Dragani, Pecorino , "Selva de' Canonici", Terre di Chieti, Abruzzi, Italy, 2016.....	23
517	Dragani, Pecorino , "Selva de' Canonici", Terre di Chieti, Abruzzi, Italy, 2014.....	22
400	Dragani, Pecorino , "Selva de' Canonici", Terre di Chieti, Abruzzi, Italy, 2012.....	26

Petite Sirah

A black skinned vinifera grape developed and named after Dr. Durif, who propagated it in the 1880's in the Isère and Ardèche regions of the Rhone Valley in southeastern France. While it is believed by some to be a natural cross between Syrah and Peloursin (simple Durif relative-grape from the Rhone Valley), it is a mystery how this grape came to be known as Petite Syrah in California. It has no relationship to either the Syrah of France, or Shiraz of Australia. Petite Sirah is not grown much in Europe anymore because it is too susceptible to rot and mold caused by higher humidity and moisture in the vineyards. Petite Sirah does produce deeply colored, tart and tannic wine in the California vineyards that makes a statement when bottled as a varietal, though it is often blended with Zinfandel.

USA

58	Ravenswood, Petite Sirah , "Vintner's Blend", California, 2013.....	20
706	Rosenblum Cellars, Petite Sirah , "Heritage Clones", California, 2012.....	29
707	Rosenblum Cellars, Petite Sirah , "Heritage Clones", California, 2010.....	27
167	Shannon Ridge, Petite Sirah , "High Elevation Collection", Lake County, California, 2013.....	22
237	Sobon Estate, Petite Sirah , "Vicious", California, 2009.....	28

Pinot Blanc

The great majority of the world's Pinot Blanc wines come from Alsace and (as Pinot Bianco) from Northern Italy. The base for many Italian sparkling wines, Pinot Blanc is a softer cousin of Chardonnay in both its flavor and structure. Flavor descriptions are butterscotch, minerals, apples, and citrus.

France

450	Domaine Weinbach, Pinot Blanc , "Réserve", Alsace, France, 2006.....	43
692	Kuentz-Bas, Pinot Blanc , Alsace, France, 2016.....	25
749	Kuentz-Bas, Pinot Blanc , Alsace, France, 2014.....	26

Pinot Grigio / Pinot Gris

Pinot Gris is considered by some to be the world's most underrated great white wine grape. Known as Pinot Grigio in Italy where it is crisp and fruit forward, it can contain a whiff of smoke, the creamy taste of baked apples and nuts, and gobs of fruit when produced in Oregon. A mutation of the Pinot Noir, this variety generally shows a pale straw color in the wine. Its nose depicts delicate fruit and shows beautiful floral notes. It is a light, crisp and fresh wine.

France

508	Domaine Robert Klingenfus, Pinot Gris , "Signature", Alsace, France, 2016.....	24
90	Hugel, Pinot Gris , "Classic", Alsace, France, 2012.....	30
719	Trimbach, Pinot Gris , "Reserve", Alsace, France, 2011.....	78

Pinot Grigio / Pinot Gris - continued

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Italy

Bottle

992	Aldegheri, Pinot Grigio , Veneto, Italy, 2018.....	29
592	Dragani, Pinot Grigio , Terre di Chieti, Abruzzi, Italy, 2017.....	20
518	Dragani, Pinot Grigio , Terre di Chieti, Abruzzi, Italy, 2016.....	20
257	Folonari, Pinot Grigio , Delle Venezie, Italy, 2016.....	20
740	Gaierhof, Pinot Grigio , Trentino, Italy, 2014.....	27
628	Secoli, Pinot Grigio , Venezia, Veneto, Italy, 2016.....	20

USA

162	Acrobat, Pinot Gris , Oregon, 2015.....	23
68	MacMurray Estate Vineyards, Pinot Gris , Russian River Valley, California, 2017.....	20
62	MacMurray Estate Vineyards, Pinot Gris , Russian River Valley, California, 2016.....	20
984	Robert Mondavi Private Selection, Pinot Grigio , California, 2019.....	21
484	Sterling Vineyards, Pinot Grigio , "Vintner's Collection", Central Coast, California, 2015.....	23

Pinot Noir

Known as the "headache" grape because of its fragile quality, Pinot Noir is difficult to grow and work with. The great grape of the Burgundy region of France is also one of the principal grapes in French Champagne. In California, many years of experimentation in finding the right location to plant the Pinot Noir and perfect the fermentation techniques have elevated some of the Pinot Noirs to the status of great wines. It produces only ordinary wines in Germany and northern Italy, but the cooler districts of Australia, California, and Oregon have produced some fine Pinot Noirs. Pinot Noir is usually less tannic than Cabernet and matures more quickly, generally in two to five years. Because of all the extra expense involved in growing this grape, the best examples of Pinot Noirs from California may cost more than other varietals. Pinot Noir has no single recognizable flavor. Aroma descriptors includes intense fresh berry (strawberry, raspberry, black currant), berry jam (strawberry, raspberry, blackberry), cherry, spicy (black pepper, cloves), with vegetable (green tea), leather, smoke/tar, peppermint, and cherry also found; bottle bouquet suggests violets, game or truffles.

Austria

475	Loimer, Pinot Noir , "Langenlois", Niederösterreich, Austria, 2006.....	50
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Chile

256	Tacora, Pinot Noir , "Tacora Reserva", Limarí Valley, Coquimbo, Chile, 2011.....	27
306	Veramonte, Pinot Noir , "Ritual", Casablanca Valley, Aconcagua, Chile, 2008.....	35

France

206	Domaine Dominique Guyon, Bourgogne Hautes-Côtes de Nuits, "Les Dames de Vergy", Burgundy, France, 2009.....	34
584	Jean Chartron, Pinot Noir , "Clos de la Combe", Bourgogne, Burgundy, France, 2013.....	43
136	Joseph Drouhin, Pinot Noir , Bourgogne, Burgundy, France, 2011.....	41
667	Joseph Faiveley, Gevrey-Chambertin, Burgundy, France, 2012.....	75

Pinot Noir - continued

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France - continued

Bottle

373	Joseph Faiveley, Gevrey-Chambertin, Burgundy, France, 2012.....	75
254	Labouré-Roi, Pinot Noir , Vin de Pays d'Oc, Languedoc, France, 2010.....	25
273	Louis Latour, Aloxe-Corton, "Domaine Latour", Burgundy, France, 2009.....	71
491	Maison Camille Paquet, Pinot Noir , Bourgogne, Burgundy, France, 2015.....	25
272	Maison Nicolas Potel, Côte de Nuits Villages, Burgundy, France, 2007.....	49
665	Roger Peguet, Charmes-Chambertin, "Chb", Burgundy, France, 2014.....	94
104	Tussock Jumper, Pinot Noir , Vin de France, 2013.....	24

Germany

120	Weingut Spiess, Spätburgunder, Halbtrocken , Rheinhessen, Germany, 2013.....	24
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New Zealand

547	Kim Crawford, Pinot Noir , "SP Rise and Shine Creek", Central Otago, New Zealand, 2006.....	49
403	Tohu, Pinot Noir , Marlborough, New Zealand, 2005.....	36

USA

304	Argyle, Pinot Noir , "Spirithouse", Dundee Hills, Oregon, 2012.....	82
215	Charles Krug, Pinot Noir , Napa Valley Carneros, California, 2005.....	41
328	Cloudline Cellars, Pinot Noir , Willamette Valley, Oregon, 2014.....	30
291	Cloudline Cellars, Pinot Noir , Willamette Valley, Oregon, 2013.....	33
312	David Bruce, Pinot Noir , Russian River Valley, California, 2014.....	50
311	David Bruce, Pinot Noir , Russian River Valley, California, 2013.....	46
316	Elk Cove Vineyards, Pinot Noir , Willamette Valley, Oregon, 2014.....	60
187	Hinman Vineyards, Pinot Noir , Oregon, 2011.....	35
574	J Vineyards & Winery, Pinot Noir , Russian River Valley, California, 2013.....	45
571	Joseph Phelps, Pinot Noir , "Freestone Vineyards", Sonoma Coast, California, 2014.....	55
369	Joseph Phelps, Pinot Noir , "Freestone Vineyards", Sonoma Coast, California, 2013.....	55
864	Joseph Phelps, Pinot Noir , "Freestone Vineyards", Sonoma Coast, California, 2012.....	43
863	Joseph Phelps, Pinot Noir , "Freestone Vineyards", Sonoma Coast, California, 2009.....	36
295	MacMurray Estate Vineyards, Pinot Noir , Central Coast, California, 2016.....	29
299	MacMurray Estate Vineyards, Pinot Noir , Central Coast, California, 2014.....	29

Pinot Noir - continued

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USA - continued

	Bottle
708 Mark West, Pinot Noir , "Black", Monterey County, California, 2016.....	23
366 Robert Mondavi Winery, Pinot Noir , "Reserve", Napa Valley Carneros, California, 2010.....	73
422 Robert Stemmler, Pinot Noir , "Estate Vineyard", Carneros, California, 2005.....	53
265 Sokol Blosser, Pinot Noir , "Evolution", Willamette Valley, Oregon, 2015.....	29
481 Sterling Vineyards, Pinot Noir , "Vintner's Collection", Central Coast, California, 2014.....	23
986 The Dreaming Tree, Pinot Noir , California, 2019.....	27
540 Wente Vineyards, Pinot Noir , "Reliz Creek", Arroyo Seco, California, 2005.....	36
282 Willamette Valley Vineyards, Pinot Noir , "Estate", Willamette Valley, Oregon, 2015.....	42
67 Writer's Block, Pinot Noir , Lake County, California, 2016.....	20
56 Writer's Block, Pinot Noir , Lake County, California, 2015.....	25
54 Writer's Block, Pinot Noir , Lake County, California, 2012.....	26
57 Writer's Block, Pinot Noir , Mendocino County, California, 2014.....	26

Rkatsiteli

According to Willy Frank, Rkatsiteli is one of the world's oldest and most esteemed grape varieties, and was found originally on the slopes of Mt. Ararat in Turkey, where winemaking began thousands of years ago. This is a fruity wine with herbed notes. We prefer it with smoked salmon, roasted salmon, shellfish, and other dishes that would be too strong for other white wines. This also is an excellent aperitif wine.

USA

271 Dr. Konstantin Frank, Rkatsiteli , Finger Lakes, New York, 2014.....	27
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Riesling

Riesling wines are often described as floral, fruity (citrus, peach, apricot, pineapple), and honey-like. These wines range from dry to very, very sweet, and elegant dessert wines may be made from Botrytis-affected fruit; lower alcohol levels are typical. Behind the entire flavor (in top Rieslings) is a steely, zesty, vibrant natural fruit acidity that gives these wines exceptional degree of clarity and focus. German Rieslings are generally sweeter with less alcohol as opposed to Alsace Rieslings, which are totally dry and higher in alcohol content.

Austria

466 Loimer, Riesling , Kamptal, Niederösterreich, Austria, 2008.....	33
497 Wieninger, Riesling , "Riedencuvée", <i>Qualitätswein</i> , Wien, Austria, 2008.....	36

Chile

728 Viña Cono Sur, Riesling , "Bicicleta", Bío Bío Valley, Chile, 2015.....	20
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Riesling - continued

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	France	Bottle
509	Cleebourg, Riesling , Alsace, France, 2014.....	25
744	Cleebourg, Riesling , "Prestige", Alsace, France, 2012.....	24
591	Domaine Robert Klingenfus, Riesling , "Signature", Alsace, France, 2016.....	27
850	Hugel, White , "Gentil", Alsace, France, 2015.....	24
308	Hugel, White , "Gentil", Alsace, France, 2013.....	25
575	Kuentz-Bas, Riesling , Alsace, France, 2015.....	24
748	Kuentz-Bas, Riesling , Alsace, France, 2014.....	27
687	Kuentz-Bas, Riesling , Alsace, France, 2013.....	27
105	Michel Fonné, Riesling , "Tradition", Alsace, France, 2013.....	29
364	Trimbach, Riesling , "Réserve", Alsace, France, 2013.....	35
223	Zind-Humbrecht, Riesling , Alsace, France, 2006.....	77
 Germany		
192	Affentaler, Riesling , "Valley of the Monkey", Baden, Germany, 2014.....	26
263	August Kessler, Riesling, Kabinett , "R", Rheingau, Germany, 2009.....	25
297	Dr. Loosen, Riesling, Kabinett , "Blue Slate", Mosel, Germany, 2014.....	29
277	Josef Leitz, Riesling, Spätlese , "Rüdesheimer Magdalenenkreuz", Rheingau, Germany, 2010.....	45
134	Prinz zu Salm-Dalberg, Riesling, Trocken , "Prinzsalm", Rheinhessen, Germany, 2012.....	37
309	St.-Urbans-Hof, Riesling, Kabinett , "Nik Weis Goldtröpfchen", Mosel, Germany, 2017.....	38
196	St.-Urbans-Hof, Riesling, Spätlese , "Piesport Goldtröpfchen", Mosel, Germany, 2012.....	56
614	Vertikal, Riesling , Mosel, Germany, 2014.....	25
 Italy		
990	Peter Zemmer, Riesling , Alto Adige, Italy, 2018.....	30
 USA		
44	Charles Smith Wines, Riesling , "Kung Fu Girl", Columbia Valley, Washington, 2018.....	22
46	Charles Smith Wines, Riesling , "Kung Fu Girl", Washington State, Washington, 2019.....	24
983	Charles Smith Wines, Riesling , "Kung Fu Girl", Washington State, Washington, 2019.....	24
325	Chateau Ste. Michelle, Riesling , "Cold Creek Vineyard", Columbia Valley, Washington, 2015.....	27
279	Fess Parker, Riesling, Dry , "Rodney's Vineyard", Santa Barbara County, California, 2013.....	30

Sangiovese

In America, the most famous Italian red wine is Chianti, made with the Sangiovese grape in Tuscany. Chianti must contain at least 80% Sangiovese grapes. There are three quality levels: Chianti and Chianti Classico, both from the best region; and Chianti Classico Riserva aged at the winery.

Italy

Bottle

747	Borgo Pretale, Chianti Classico, "Le Crete", Tuscany, Italy, 2014.....	28
693	Castelluccio, Sangiovese , "Le More", Romagna, <i>Superiore</i> , Emilia-Romagna, Italy, 2014.....	27
354	Lunadoro, Vino Nobile di Montepulciano, Tuscany, Italy, 2011.....	36
158	Querceto, Chianti, Tuscany, Italy, 2012.....	39
673	Ruffino, Brunello di Montalcino, "Tenuta Greppone Mazzi", Tuscany, Italy, 2003.....	90
394	Tenuta di Arceno, Toscana, "Ataison", Tuscany, Italy, 2002.....	63
326	Terre Di Nano, Sangiovese , Chianti Colli Senesi, Tuscany, Italy, 2007.....	24
335	Terre Di Nano, Sangiovese , "Maclura", Rosso di Toscana, Tuscany, Italy, 2007.....	47
568	Trambusti, Chianti, <i>Riserva</i> , "Badiolo", Tuscany, Italy, 2008.....	29
405	Villa Calcinaia, Chianti Classico, <i>Riserva</i> , Tuscany, Italy, 2004.....	86
856	Villa Puccini, Toscana, Tuscany, Italy, 2012.....	21
183	Vino dei Fratelli, Primitivo , Puglia, Italy, 2012.....	26
572	Zingara, Sangiovese , Toscana, Tuscany, Italy, 2011.....	28
555	Antinori, Vin Santo del Chianti Classico, "Marchesi Antinori", Tuscany, Italy, 2009, 500ml.....	52

USA

267	Di Bruno, Sangiovese , "Stolpman Vineyards", Santa Barbara County, California, 2004.....	32
179	Eberle, Sangiovese , Paso Robles, California, 2007.....	35
264	Luna, Sangiovese , Napa Valley, California, 2012.....	24

Sauvignon Blanc

Sometimes labeled Fumé Blanc, this is one of the grapes used in making the dry white wines of the Graves region of Bordeaux, and the white wines of Sancerre and Pouilly Fumé in the Loire Valley of France. This grape is capable of producing as good a wine in California as it does in France. It is sometimes aged in small oak barrels. Sauvignon Blanc is described as floral, fruity (citrus, peach, apricot) to vegetative (bell pepper, asparagus), green olive/herbaceous, and smoky. The name Fumé Blanc is used for dry California Sauvignon Blanc. Current styles emphasize fruity rather than herbaceous character. The leaf removal in the vineyard reduces herbaceous aromas.

Sauvignon Blanc seems less fruity and tart as it ages.

Chile

199	Root:1, Sauvignon Blanc , Casablanca Valley, Aconcagua, Chile, 2016.....	23
714	Tacora, Sauvignon Blanc , "Reserva", Curicó Valley, Chile, 2012.....	32

New Zealand

344	Cloudy Bay, Sauvignon Blanc , Marlborough, New Zealand, 2016.....	39
988	Kim Crawford, Sauvignon Blanc , Marlborough, New Zealand, 2020.....	29

Sauvignon Blanc - continued

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USA

Bottle

212	Chateau Ste. Michelle, Sauvignon Blanc , Columbia Valley, Washington, 2014.....	23
218	Duckhorn, Sauvignon Blanc , Napa Valley, California, 2014.....	37
960	Jack Henry, Sauvignon Blanc , Potter Valley, California, 2015.....	22
478	Robert Mondavi Winery, Fumé Blanc , Napa Valley, California, 2014.....	27
302	Robert Mondavi Winery, Fumé Blanc , "To Kalon Vineyard Reserve", Napa Valley, California, 2013.....	61
488	Sterling Vineyards, Sauvignon Blanc , Napa County, California, 2014.....	26
175	Robert Mondavi Winery, Sauvignon Blanc, Late Harvest , "Botrytis", Napa Valley, California, 2001, 375ml.....	91

Sémillon

The Semillon grape makes a somewhat softer, fuller bodied white wine and is frequently married with Sauvignon Blanc to produce a less assertive and more complex white wine. Sauvignon Blanc/Semillon blends are sometimes labeled Meritage. Semillon can be bottled as a dry varietal wine and some winemakers craft a sweet botrytis infected Semillon in the style of Sauternes. Chateau d' Yquem, a Sauterne, is among the most expensive wines produced in the world today.

USA

595	Dolce, Late Harvest , Napa Valley, California, 2012, 375ml.....	90
607	Dolce, Sémillon/Sauvignon Blanc, Late Harvest , Napa Valley, California, 1994, 375ml.....	186

St. Laurent

St. Laurent (sometimes written in French as Saint Laurent or in German as Sankt Laurent) is a highly aromatic dark-skinned wine grape variety. It is the most widely planted red grape variety in the Czech Republic, growing in all wine subregions in both Moravia and Bohemia. It comprises approximately 9% of total vineyards. In Austria, St. Laurent is the third most popular red grape variety and is primarily grown in Lower Austria and Burgenland.

Austria

739	Paul Achs, St. Laurent , Burgenland, Austria, 2013.....	34
430	Gernot Heinrich, Saint Laurent , Burgenland, Austria, 2006.....	51

Syrah / Shiraz

In Hermitage and Cote Rotie in the northern Rhone Valley of France, Syrah is made into wines that rival the best Bordeaux clarets and red Burgundies. Shiraz is the most important red-grape variety in Australia and is blended with Cabernet Sauvignon. The aroma and flavor derived from wine made from Syrah grapes are described as being intense blackberry, cassis, black pepper, violets, smoke, and tar. The wines are dark, dense, tannic, and capable of maturing for many years.

Australia

	Bottle
527 Domaine Terlato & Chapoutier, Shiraz/Viognier , Victoria, Australia, 2006.....	35
248 Penfolds, Shiraz , "Kalimna Bin 28", South Australia, 2012.....	41
289 Tait, Shiraz , "The Border Crossing", McLaren Vale, South Australia, 2014.....	30
259 Two Hands, Shiraz , "Lily's Garden", McLaren Vale, South Australia, 2014.....	74
258 Two Hands, Shiraz , "Lily's Garden", McLaren Vale, South Australia, 2013.....	73
561 Two Hands, Shiraz , "Max's Garden", Heathcote, Victoria, Australia, 2005.....	83

France

292 Château de Beaucastel, Côtes du Rhône, "Coudoulet de Beaucastel", Rhône, France, 2011.....	45
471 E. Guigal, Ermitage, "Ex Voto", Rhône, France, 2007.....	366

South Africa

973 Babylon's Peak, Shiraz/Carignan , Swartland, South Africa, 2015.....	24
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USA

140 Eberle, Syrah, Rosé , "Steinbeck Vineyard", Paso Robles, California, 2010.....	32
361 Cougar Crest, Syrah , "Reserve", Walla Walla Valley, Washington, 2006.....	48
813 Gloria Ferrer, Syrah , Carneros, California, 2000.....	35
262 Protest, Red Blend , Sonoma County, California, 2015.....	29

Tempranillo

This red grape varietal produces a straightforward, aromatic wine with long lasting ruby color. The bouquet often exhibits an intense black raspberry character. These wines are fresh and fruity when young and are considered excellent aging wines, developing into smooth, complex, refined wines when mature.

Spain

125 Bodega Torre San Millán, Tempranillo , "Gorrebusto", Rioja, Spain, 2007.....	35
130 Bodegas Briego, Ribera del Duero, <i>Crianza</i> , "Tiempo", Castilla Y León, Spain, 2009.....	30
716 Casa Gualda, Tempranillo , La Mancha, Castile-La Mancha, Spain, 2009.....	26
694 Viña Bujanda, Rioja, Spain, 2014.....	53
163 Viñedos Alonso del Yerro, Ribera del Duero, Castilla Y León, Spain, 2010.....	38

Torrontés

In Torrontés, a native varietal of Argentina, one can find the ultimate expression of an intensely aromatic and fruity wine. Not unlike a combination of the Muscat family including Gerwurztraminer, Torrontés is even more full-flavor and flowery. It tastes like wine, a bowl of fresh fruit and a bunch of flowers. One thing is certain about this normally dry, but seemingly sweet wine, many believe that Torrontés is best consumed in its youth.

Argentina

Bottle

160	Alamos, Torrontés , Salta, Argentina, 2016.....	20
610	Recuerdo, Torrontés , La Rioja, Argentina, 2013.....	30
542	Trivento, Torrontés , "Reserve", Mendoza, Argentina, 2015.....	22

Verdejo

Verdejo is an uncommon, light-bodied white wine that grows almost exclusively in Spain. The wine is an outstanding alternative to wines like Sauvignon Blanc and Pinot Grigio, with surprising changes in flavors coming with age.

Spain

321	Torres, Verdejo , "Verdeo", Rueda, Castilla Y León, Spain, 2015, 500ml.....	21
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Vernaccia

Minor white grape of ancient origin grown in the Tuscany region of Italy. Traditionally produces dry, lean white wines that soften after two or more years of bottle aging. This varietal can also be used to create sweet golden white wines.

Italy

456	Teruzzi & Puthod, Vernaccia di San Gimignano, "Rondolino", Tuscany, Italy, 1997.....	32
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Vidal/Vignoles

Intensely sweet and luscious, these American hybrid grapes, developed by Cornell University, are typically vinified in the manner of late-harvest and ice wine. More affordable than its German counterpart, Vidal wine is certain to delight the palate of the most sophisticated wine connoisseur.

USA

455	Hunt Country, Vignoles, Late Harvest , Finger Lakes, New York, 375ml.....	44
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Zinfandel

Zinfandel is the surprise grape of California. Over the past 15 years, it has developed into one of the best red varietal grapes. It is unique among grapes grown in the United States in that its European origin is unknown. Depending on the producer, the wines can range from big, rich, intensely-flavored types with substantial tannin, to very light, fruity wines. Aroma and flavor descriptors associated with Zinfandel include raspberries, berries, black pepper and raisins. Unlike Cabernet Sauvignon, flavor researchers have not been able to associate Zinfandel aromas and tastes with specific aromatic compounds.

USA

280	Beringer Main & Vine, White Zinfandel , California.....	20
993	Settler's Creek, White Zinfandel , "Barrel Select", California, NV.....	20
41	Sutter Home, White Zinfandel , California.....	20
424	1000 Stories, Zinfandel , "Bourbon Barrel Aged", California, 2015.....	27
635	Carol Shelton, Zinfandel , "Karma Zin Rue Vineyard Wood Rd. Old Vines", Russian River Valley, California, 2005.....	47
636	Carol Shelton, Zinfandel , "Rocky Reserve Florence Vineyard", Rockpile, California, 2005.....	49

Zinfandel - continued

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USA - continued

	Bottle
102 Castle Rock, Zinfandel , Lodi, California, 2011.....	25
129 Decoy by Duckhorn, Zinfandel , Sonoma County, California, 2013.....	30
528 Francis Ford Coppola, Zinfandel , "Red Label Diamond Collection", California, 2013.....	43
288 Frog's Leap, Zinfandel , Napa Valley, California, 2013.....	43
222 Lake Sonoma Winery, Zinfandel , Dry Creek Valley, California, 2009.....	26
330 Quivira Vineyards, Zinfandel , Dry Creek Valley, California, 2004.....	37
674 Renwood, Zinfandel , Fiddletown, California, 2002.....	41
611 Renwood, Zinfandel , "Grandmère", Amador County, California, 1997.....	45
351 Ridge, Zinfandel , "Benito Dusi Ranch", Paso Robles, California, 2015.....	37
605 Ridge, Zinfandel , "Pagani Ranch", Sonoma Valley, California, 2002.....	100
176 Ridge, Zinfandel Blend , "Geyserville", Sonoma County, California, 2007.....	75
717 Robert Biale Vineyards, Zinfandel , "Napa Ranches", Napa Valley, California, 2001.....	47
814 Robert Biale Vineyards, Zinfandel , "Spencer Vineyard", Lodi, California, 2000.....	46

Zweigelt

Dr. Zweigelt's great claim to fame is the crossing of St. Laurent and Blaufrankisch grapes. Zweigelt was head of the wine school in Klosterneuburg until 1945 when he was removed as part of the general purge of those who had held office under the Third Reich. With 7.9%, it is the most widely planted of Austria's black grapes. It is a good crop, providing growers trim off bunches and keep the yields low. It can yield excellent cherry-scented wines.

Austria

502 Loimer, Rosé , Niederösterreich, Austria, 2009.....	28
281 Ecker, Zweigelt , Austria, <i>Landwein</i> , 2013, 1L.....	26
463 Paul Achs, Zweigelt , Burgenland, Austria, 2017.....	26
113 Paul Achs, Zweigelt , Burgenland, Austria, 2015.....	26
181 Paul Achs, Zweigelt , Burgenland, Austria, 2014.....	26
629 Paul Achs, Zweigelt , Burgenland, Austria, 2013.....	34
843 Pöckl, Zweigelt , Burgenland, Austria, 2003.....	35
467 Weinlaubenhof Kracher, "L11A Nouvelle Vague No. 2", Burgenland, Austria, 375ml.....	98